

Local Access LLC  
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## SECTION 11 – EXPLANATION OF TERMS

### ADVANCE PAYMENT

A part or all of a payment required before the start of service.

### AGENCY

For 911 or E911 service, the government agency(s) designated as having responsibility for the control and staffing of the emergency report center.

### ALTERNATE ROUTING ("AR")

Allows E911 calls to be routed to a designated alternate location if (1) all E911 exchange lines to the primary PSAP (see definition of PSAP below) are busy, or (2) the primary PSAP closes down for a period (night service).

### ANALOG

A transmission method employing a continuous (rather than a pulsed or digital) electrical signal that varies in amplitude or frequency in response to changes of sound, light, position, etc., impressed on a transducer in the sending device.

### ASYNCHRONOUS

Transmission in which each information character is individually synchronized usually by the use of start-stop elements. The gap between each character is not of a fixed length.

### AUTHORIZED USER

A person, corporation or other entity that is authorized by the Company's customer to utilize service provided by the Company to the customer. The customer is responsible for all charges incurred by an Authorized User

### AUTOMATIC NUMBER IDENTIFICATION (ANI)

A feature that provides the automatic transmission of a seven or ten digit number and information digits to customers to identify the calling party or station.

### ATTENDANT

An operator of a PBX console or telephone switchboard.

### AUTOMATIC LOCATION IDENTIFICATION ("ALI")

The name and address associated with the calling party's telephone number (identified by ANI as defined below) is forwarded to the PSAP for display. Additional telephones with the same number as the calling party's (secondary locations, off premises, etc.) will be identified with the address of the telephone number at the main location.

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Section 11  
Original Leaf No. 2

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SECTION 11 – EXPLANATION OF TERMS

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**AUTOMATIC NUMBER IDENTIFICATION ("ANI")**

A system whereby the calling party's telephone number is identified and sent forward with the call record for routing and billing purposes.

**BUILDING**

A structure enclosed within exterior walls or fire walls, built, erected and framed of component structural parts and designed for permanent occupancy.

**CALL INITIATION**

The point in time when the exchange network facility are initially allocated for the establishment of a specific call.

**CALL TERMINATION**

The point in time when the exchange network facility allocated to a specific call is released for reuse by the network.

**CALLING PARTY NUMBER**

(CPN) means a Signaling System 7 parameter whereby the ten (10) digit number is used to identify the calling or originating party.

**CHANNEL**

A point-to-point directional path for digital transmission. A channel may be furnished in such a manner as the Company may elect, whether by wire, fiber optics, radio or a combination thereof and whether or not by means of single physical facility or route. One 1.544 Mbps Service is equivalent to 24 channels.

**CHANNEL CONVERSION**

The termination of 1.544. Mbps Service at a customer's location with conversion of the digital signal to 24 analog voice grade circuits. Channel Conversion can be furnished by the customer.

**COMPANY**

LOCAL ACCESS LLC, unless otherwise clearly indicated from the context.

**COMMISSION**

The New York State Public Service Commission.

**CUSTOMER**

The person, firm, corporation, or other entity that orders service pursuant to this Tariff and utilizes service provided under Tariff by the Company. A customer is responsible for the payment of charges and for compliance with all terms of the Company's Tariff.

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Section 11  
Original Leaf No. 3

---

SECTION 11 – EXPLANATION OF TERMS

---

**CUSTOMER PREMISES EQUIPMENT (CPE)**

Equipment provided by the customer for use with the Company's services. CPE can include a station set, facsimile machine, key system, PBX, or other communication system.

**CUSTOMER PROPRIETARY NETWORK INFORMATION (CPNI)**

Information that relates to the quantity, technical configuration, type, destination, location, and amount of use of a telecommunications service subscribed to by any customer of a the Company and that is made available to the Company by the customer solely by virtue of the Company-customer relationship; and information contained in the bills pertaining to telephone exchange service or telephone toll service received by a customer of a carrier; except that such term (CPNI) does not include subscriber list information.

**DEMARCATIION POINT**

The physical dividing point between the Company's network and the customer.

**DIRECT INWARD DIAL ("DID")**

A service attribute that routes incoming calls directly to stations, by-passing a central answer point.

**DIRECT OUTWARD DIAL ("DOD")**

A service attribute that allows individual station users to access and dial outside numbers directly.

**DIGITAL**

A method of storing, processing and transmitting information through the use of distinct electronic or optical pulses that represent the binary digits (bits) 0 and 1. Digital transmission/switching technologies employ a sequence of discrete, individually distinct pulses to represent information, as opposed to the continuously variable signal of analog technologies.

**EMERGENCY SERVICE NUMBER ("ESN")**

A unique code, assigned by the Company, used to define specific combinations of police, fire and/or ambulance jurisdictions, or any other authorized agency, which are designated by the customer.

**END USER**

A customer of the Company's local exchange service who is not a carrier. End users can include a business, company or enhanced service providers (including but not restricted to, internet service providers, conference calling providers, and Voice over Internet Protocol service providers) or other entities.

**E911 SERVICE AREA**

The geographic area in which the government agency will respond to all E911 calls and dispatch appropriate emergency assistance.

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Section 11  
Original Leaf No. 4

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SECTION 11 – EXPLANATION OF TERMS

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**E911 CUSTOMER**

A governmental agency that is the customer of record and is responsible for all negotiations, operations and payment of bills in connection with the provision of E911 service.

**ERROR**

A discrepancy or unintentional deviation by the Company from what is correct or true. An "error", can also be an omission in records.

**EXCHANGE**

An area, consisting of one or more central office districts, within which a call between any two points is a local call.

**FINAL ACCOUNT**

A customer whose service has been disconnected who has outstanding charges still owed to the Company.

**FLAT RATE SERVICE**

The type of exchange service provided at a monthly rate with an unlimited number of calls within a specified primary calling area.

**GRANDFATHERED**

Services ordered under the provisions of this tariff but are no longer available to new customers.

**GROUND START**

Describes the signaling method between the PBX/key system interface and the Company's switch. It is the signal requesting service.

**HANDICAPPED PERSON**

A person who is legally blind, visually handicapped or physically handicapped, under the following definitions from the Federal Register (Vol. 35 #126 dated June 30, 1970).

Legally Blind - a person whose visual acuity is 20/200 or less in the better eye with correcting glasses, or whose widest diameter of visual field subtends an angular distance no greater than 20 degrees.

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Section 11  
Original Leaf No. 5

---

SECTION 11 – EXPLANATION OF TERMS

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Visually Handicapped - a person whose visual disability, with correction and regardless of optical measurement with respect to legal blindness, are certified as unable to read normal printed material.

Physically Handicapped - a person who is certified by competent authority as unable to read or use ordinary printed materials as a result of physical limitation, or a person whose disabling condition causes difficulty with hand and finger coordination and use of a coin telephone.

The term "Handicapped Person", when used in connection with a person having a speech or hearing impairment that requires that they communicate over telephone facilities by means other than voice is defined below:

Hearing - a person with binaural hearing impairment of 60% or higher on the basis of the procedure developed by the American Academy of Otolaryngology (A.A.O.) as set forth in "Guide for Conservation of Hearing in Noise" 38-43, A.A.O., 1973; "guides to the Evaluation of Permanent Impairment" 103-107, American Medical Association, 1971.

Speech - a person with 65% or higher of impairment on the basis of the procedure recommended by the American Medical Association's Committee on Rating of Mental and Physical Impairment to evaluate speech impairment as to three categories: audibility, intelligibility and functional efficiency, as set forth in "Guides to the Evaluation of Permanent Impairment" 109-III, American Medical Association, 1971.

#### INCOMING SERVICE GROUP

Two or more central office lines arranged so that a call to the First line is completed to a succeeding line in the group when the first line is in use.

#### INDIVIDUAL CASE BASIS

A condition in which the regulations (if applicable), rates and charges for an offering under the provision of this tariff are developed based on the circumstance in each case.

#### INTERFACE

That point on the premises of the subscriber at which provision is made for connection of facilities provided by someone other than the Company to facilities provided by the Company.

#### INTEROFFICE MILEAGE

The segment of a line that extends between the central offices serving the originating and terminating points.

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NY PSC No. 2 – TELEPHONE  
Section 11  
Original Leaf No. 6

---

SECTION 11 – EXPLANATION OF TERMS

---

**INTERRUPTION**

The inability to complete calls, either incoming or outgoing or both, due to Company facilities malfunction or human errors.

**JOINT USER**

A person, firm, or corporation that uses the telephone service of the company's customer as provided in Section 1 of the Tariff.

**KILOBIT**

One thousand bits.

**LATA**

A Local Access and Transport Area established pursuant to the Modification of Final Judgment entered by the United States District Court for the District of Columbia in Civil Action No. 82-0192; or any other geographic area designated as a LATA in the NATIONAL EXCHANGE CARRIER ASSOCIATION, Inc.. TARIFF F.C.C. NO. 4.

**LINK**

The physical facility from the network interface on an end-user or carrier's premises to the point of interconnection on the main distribution frame of the Company's central office.

**LEASED CHANNEL**

A non-switched electrical path used for connection of equipment furnished by the subscriber to equipment furnished by the subscriber or the Company for a specific purpose.

**LOCAL CALL**

A call, which, if placed by a customer over the facilities of the Company, is not, rated as a toll call.

**LOCAL CALLING AREA**

The area, consisting of one or more central office districts, within which a subscriber for exchange service may make telephone calls without a toll charge.

**LOCAL SERVICE**

Telephone exchange service within a local calling area.

**LOCAL NUMBER PORTABILITY (LNP)**

The ability to move telephone number(s) from one service provider to another

Local Access LLC  
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NY PSC No. 2 – TELEPHONE  
Section 11  
Original Leaf No. 7

---

SECTION 11 – EXPLANATION OF TERMS

---

**LOOPS**

Segments of a line that extend from the serving central office to the originating and to the terminating point.

**LOSS**

The value placed on injury or damages due to an accident caused by another's negligence, a breach of contract or other wrongdoing.

**MEGABIT**

One million bits.

**MESSAGE RATE SERVICE**

A type of exchange service provided at a monthly rate with an additional charge for local calling based on the usage of the local network. One completed call is equal to one message.

**MOVE**

The disconnection of existing equipment at one location and reconnection of the same equipment at a new location in the same building or in a different building on the same premises.

**MOUs**

Minutes of Use

**MRC**

Monthly Recurring Charge

**MULTI-FREQUENCY ("MF")**

An inter-machine pulse-type used for signaling between telephone company switches, or between telephone company switches and PBX/key systems.

**MULTILINE HUNT**

A method of call signaling by which a call placed to one number is subsequently routed to one or more alternative numbers when the called number is busy.

**NETWORK CONTROL SIGNALING**

The transmission of signals used in the telecommunications system which perform functions such as supervision (control, status and charging signals), address signaling (e.g. dialing), calling and called number identification, audible tone signals (call progress signals indicating re-order or busy conditions, alerting) to control the operation of switching machines in the telecommunications system.

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Section 11  
Original Leaf No. 8

---

SECTION 11 – EXPLANATION OF TERMS

---

**NETWORK CONTROL SIGNALING UNIT**

The terminal equipment furnished, installed and maintained by the Telephone Company for the provision of network control signaling.

**NODE**

The location to which digital channels are routed and where access is provided to such lines and associated equipment for testing.

**NRC**

Non-Recurring Charge

**PBX**

A private branch exchange.

**PORT**

A connection to the switching network with one or more voice grade communications channels, each with a unique network address (telephone number) dedicated to the customer. A port connects a link to the public switched network.

**PREMISES**

The space occupied by a customer or authorized user in a building or buildings or contiguous property not separated by a public right of way.

**PRIVATE BRANCH EXCHANGE SERVICE**

Service providing facilities for connecting central office trunks and tie lines to PBX stations, and for interconnecting PBX station lines by means of a switchboard or dial apparatus.

**PUBLIC ACCESS LINE SERVICE**

Service providing facilities for a customer owned coin operated telephone ("COCOT").

**PUBLIC SAFETY ANSWERING POINT ("PSAP")**

An answering location for E911 calls originating in a given area. A PSAP may be designated as primary or secondary, which refers to the order in which calls are directed for answering. Primary PSAPs respond first; secondary PSAPs receive calls on a transfer basis only and generally serve as a centralized answering location for a particular type of emergency call.

**RATE CENTER**

A geographic reference point with specific coordinates on a map used for determining mileage when calculating charges.

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Original Leaf No. 9

---

## SECTION 11 – EXPLANATION OF TERMS

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### REFERRAL PERIOD

The time frame during which calls to a number which has been changed will be sent to a recording which will inform the caller of the new number.

### RESALE OF SERVICE

The subscription to communications service and facilities by one entity and the reoffering of communications service to others (with or without 'adding value') for profit.

### SAME PREMISES

All space in the same building in which one subscriber has the right of occupancy, and all space in different buildings on contiguous property when occupied solely by the same subscriber. Foyers, hallways and other space for the common use of all occupants of a building are considered the premises of the operator of the building.

### SERVING CENTRAL OFFICE

The central office from which local service is furnished.

### SERVICE COMMENCEMENT DATE

The first date on which the Company notifies the Customer that the requested service or facility is available for use, unless extended by the Customer's refusal to accept service which does not conform to standards set forth in the Service Order or this tariff, in which case the Service Commencement Date is the date of the Customer's acceptance. The Company and the Customer may mutually agree on a substitute Service Commencement Date.

### SERVICE ORDER

The request for access services, written, electronic, implied or executed by the Customer and the Company in the format devised by the Company.

### SHARING

An arrangement in which several users collectively use communications service and facilities provided by a carrier, with each user paying a pro-rata share of the communication related costs.

### STATION

Each telephone on a line and where no telephone associated with the line is provided on the same premises and in the same building, the first termination in station key equipment or a jack for use with a portable telephone.

### SUSPENSION

Suspension of service for nonpayment is interruption of outgoing service only. Suspension of service at the subscriber's request is interruption of both incoming and outgoing service.

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Section 11  
Original Leaf No. 10

---

SECTION 11 – EXPLANATION OF TERMS

**SYNCHRONOUS**

Transmission in which there is a constant time interval between bits, characters or events.

**T-1 SYSTEM**

A type of digital carrier system transmitting voice or data at 1.544 Mbps. A T-1 carrier can handle up to 24 multiplexed 64 Kbps digital voice/data channels. A T-1 carrier system can use metallic cable, microwave radio or optical fiber as transmission media.

**TELEPHONE CALL**

A voice connection between two or more telephone stations through the public switched exchange system.

**TELEPHONE GRADE LINES**

Lines furnished for voice transmission or for certain signaling purposes.

**TERMINATION OF SERVICE**

Discontinuance of both incoming and outgoing service.

**TOLL CALL**

Any call extending beyond the local exchange of the originating caller that is rated on a toll schedule by the Company.

**TWO-WAY**

A service attribute that includes DOD for outbound calls and can also be used to carry inbound calls to a central point for processing.

**USER**

A customer, joint user, or any other person authorized by a customer to use service provided under this Tariff.

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