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ACCESS SERVICE

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**SECTION 1 - DEFINITIONS, (CONT'D.)**

**City** - For the purposes of this tariff, the term City denotes a specific geographic area served by the Carrier. A City is typically a metropolitan area and may include one or more adjacent or nearby areas in which the Carrier has network facilities.

**Collocation** - Carrier facilities and/or equipment located in the same building -- generally a LEC central office.

**Commission** - The New York Public Service Commission.

**Communications System** - Denotes channels and other facilities which are capable of communications between terminal equipment provided by an entity other than the Company.

**Company** - Denotes XO Communications Services, LLC and /or any Concurring Carriers.

**Company's Network** - Equipment, cabling, and/or connections owned, leased or otherwise used by the Company or the Company's agents to provide service to the Customer pursuant to this tariff.

**Customer** - The person, firm, corporation, government entity, or other entity which subscribes to or uses, and is therefore responsible for the payment of charges and compliance with the Company's regulations, the services offered under this tariff, including both Interexchange Carriers (IXCs) and End Users. End Users, and other carriers or providers originate or terminate Toll VoIP-PSTN Traffic, or otherwise exchange Toll VoIP-PSTN Traffic with the Company.

**Customer Agreement** - The mutual agreement between the Company and the Customer for the provision of the Company's service.

**Customer Designated Premises** - The premises specified by the Customer for termination of Access Services.

**Customer Point of Presence** - The physical location associated with the Customer's communication system.

**Dedicated Access** - A method for a Customer to directly connect a location of their choice to Company switch site using non-switched services.

**Dual Tone Multifrequency (DTMF)** - Tone signaling, also known as touch tone signaling.

**End User** - Any customer of an intrastate communications service that is not a common carrier; provided that a common carrier other than a telephone company shall be deemed to be an "end user" when such common carrier uses a communications service for administrative purposes, and a person or entity that offers communications service exclusively as a reseller shall be deemed to be an "end user" if all resale transmissions offered by such reseller originate on the premises of such reseller.